



Introduction
to
Center for Advanced Life Cycle Engineering

October 20, 2021

**Michael Osterman
osterman@umd.edu**

**Center for Advanced Life Cycle Engineering
University of Maryland
College Park, MD 20742
USA
(301) 405-8023
<http://www.calce.umd.edu>**

CALCE at University of Maryland

Over 30 Years of CALCE Support of the Electronic Industry

- Research, test and consulting services (contracts through UMD, lab services, consortia membership)
- Over 800 research projects, \$100 million in research funding, and 1000+ published articles) for design, manufacture, life assessment and life management of electronics components, products and systems
- Continuing learning opportunities (more than 300 webinars, 100+ keynotes at conferences, 200+ short courses)
- Skilled engineers (over 300 Ph.D. and 500 M.S. degrees) with sophisticated problem solving skills for design, manufacture and test of reliable products that meet the targeted applications
- Over 500 practicing engineers working for organizations such as Apple, Dell, Google, Honeywell, Intel, Microsoft, NASA, Northrop Grumman, Samsung and Schlumberger

CALCE Clients

- ABB Switzerland Ltd.
- ACell, Inc.
- ACC Electronix
- Advanced Bionics
- Aerojet Rocketdyne
- Agilent Technologies, Inc.
- Allergan
- America II Electronics, Inc.
- American Panel Corporation
- Amazon Web Services
- Anadigics, Inc.
- Ansaldo STS USA, Inc.
- Applied Biometrics
- AprilAire
- ASML
- AST
- ATV Semapp
- Austria Microsystems AG
- Avaya Global Operations
- BAE Systems Electronics & Integrated Solutions
- Baker Hughes Inc.
- Bartlit Beck Herman
- Beijing Weibu Technology Limited Liability Company
- Bloomberg
- Boeing Co.
- Bombardier Aerospace
- Butterfly Networks
- Celestica International
- Chrysler Corp.
- Club
- CNN
- Coch
- Colli
- Cont
- Curti
- Cum
- CSX
- Dakt
- Defe
- Activ
- Dell,
- Delp
- Dow
- Dow
- DFR
- Edm
- Emb
- Emerson
- Electrospec, Inc.
- EMC Corp.
- Fairchild Controls Corp.
- Finisar
- FirstTissues
- Fourth Dimension
- Fujitsu Network Communications
- GE Healthcare Technologies
- General Dynamics Advanced
- NASA Glenn Research Center
- NASA Goddard Space Flight Ctr
- Silicon Powers
- SpaceQuest
- SORAA
- Souriau
- Stratasys, Inc.
- Stryker
- Stanley Black and Decker
- Sun Metals
- Sunpower
- Team Corp.
- TEKELEC
- Telcare, Inc.
- Trilumia.
- Teradyne, Inc.
- Tessera
- Tintronics Industries
- Toyota Research Institute of N.A.
- Triumph
- TU CIC Virtuhcon
- U.S. Army ARDEC
- U.S. Army CECOM
- U.S. Army Research Lab.
- Unison Industries
- Universal Lighting Technologies
- Vertiv
- Waites
- Whirlpool
- X-Wave
- Samsung Electronics Co.
- Sandia National Laboratories
- Savenia Labs.
- Schlumberger Oil Drilling Services
- Seagate
- Selex Electronics Systems Ltd
- Microsoft Corp.
- Milwaukee Power Tools
- MKS Instruments, Inc.
- Moog Inc.
- MSA
- MDS Coating Technologies

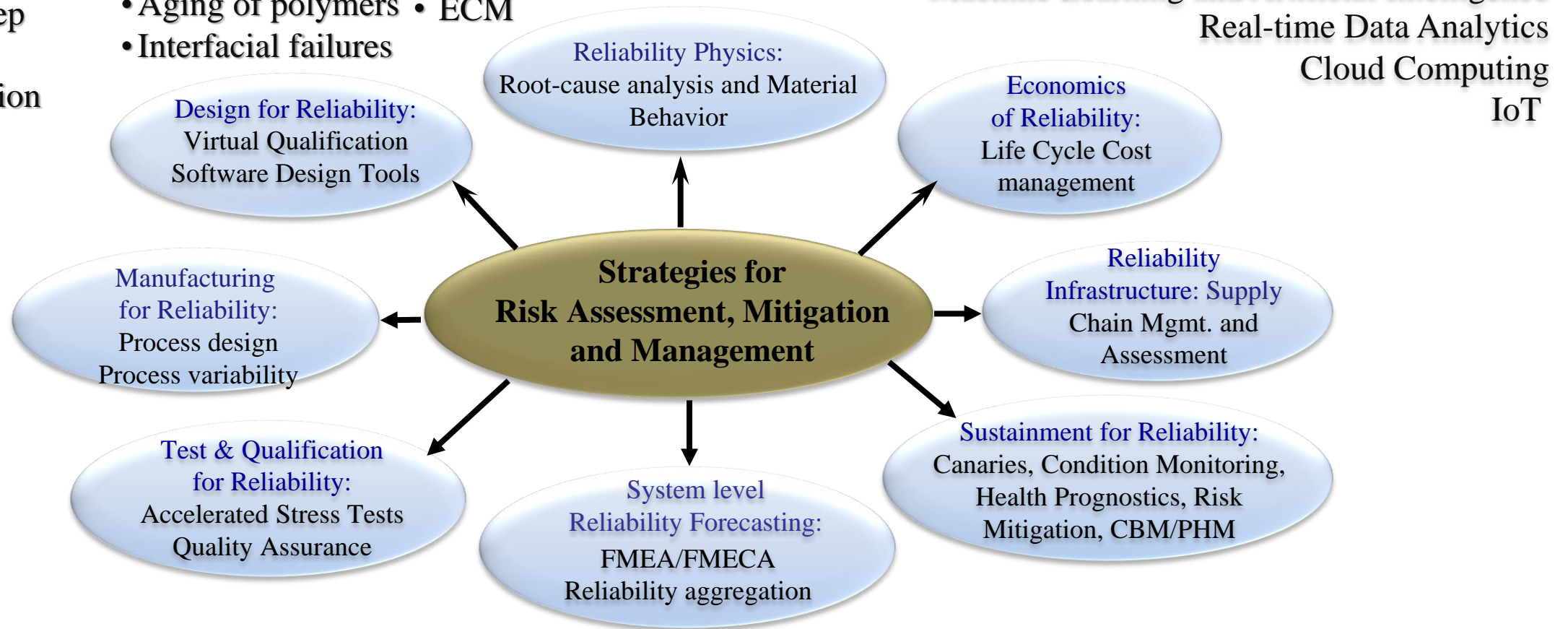
• Consumer and mobile products
• Telecommunications and computer systems
• Energy systems (generation/storage/distr)
• Industrial systems
• Automotive systems
• Aerospace systems
• Medical systems
• Defense systems
• Equipment manufacturers
• Government Labs and Agencies

CALCE Mission and Thrust Areas Continue to be Critical

Providing a knowledge and resource base to support the development and sustainment of competitive electronic products

- Fatigue and Fracture
- Plasticity, creep
- Wear/fretting
- Electromigration
- ESD/EOS
- TDDDB

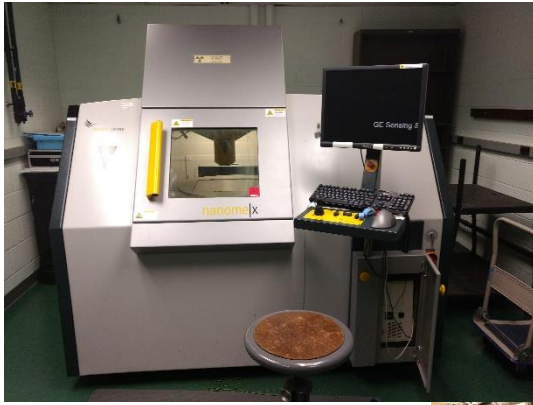
- Whiskers
- Aging of polymers
- Interfacial failures
- Corrosion
- ECM



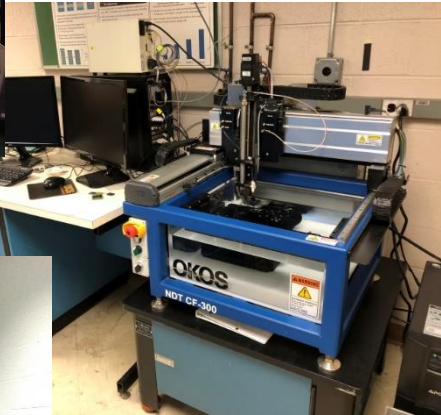
Convergence of Reliability-Physics (RP) and Artificial Intelligence (AI)

Extensive Test and Measurement Labs

CALCE has a sophisticated test and failure analysis laboratory to support research and industry needs.



X-ray Inspection



**Scanning Acoustic
Microscope**



**Scanning Electron
Microscope and Energy
Dispersive Spectroscopy**



FTIR



**Thermomechanical
Analyzer**



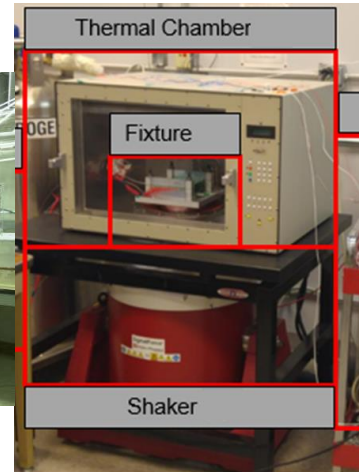
**Temperature
Cycling Chambers**



HALT Chamber



**Mixed Flowing
Gas Chamber**



**Combined Vib and
Temperature Cycling**

CALCE Activities

- **Education**
 - University degree programs, on-site customized professional development courses, web based seminars, workshops and symposia.
- **Standards Development**
 - Participation on standards development through societies and organizations such as IEEE, IPC, and SAE
- **Contracts**
 - Research and service contracts with negotiated terms with University.
- **Test Services and Failure Analysis**
 - Design review, simulation assisting product life assessment, material and product testing, supply chain management, and root cause failure identification.
- **Research Consortia**
 - Shared research projects, supplemental projects, access to software and seminars, consulting, and discounts on test services and failure analysis

CALCE Webinars

<https://calce.umd.edu/webinars>

CALCE Members have access to over 3 years of recordings and presentations.

Upcoming

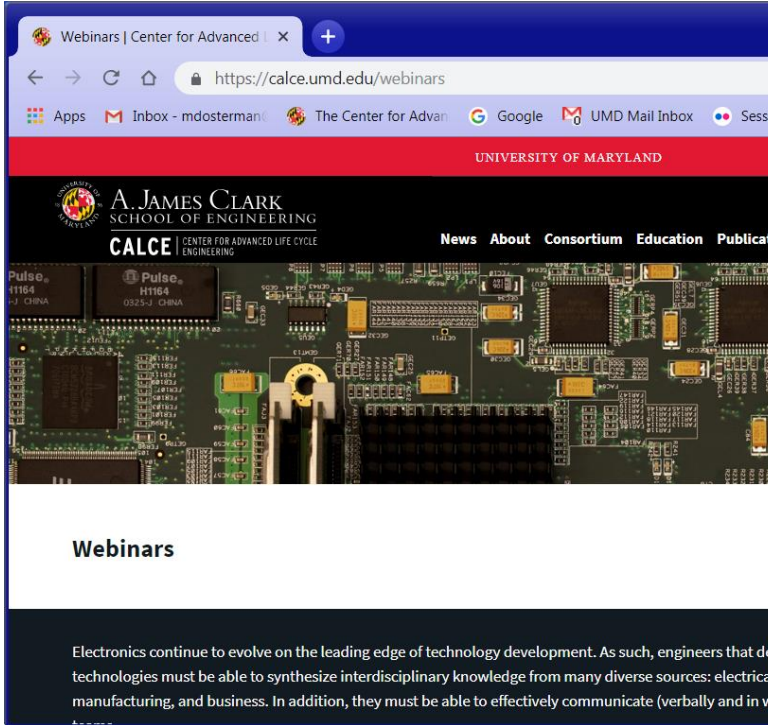
On September 9, 2021, Pat McCluskey will present **Additive Manufacturing for Planar Magnetics**

On August 19, 2021, David Leslie will present **Pitfalls of Creep Indentation Testing of Sintered Silver Interconnects**

Recent

On August 5, 2021, Abhishek Deshpande presented **Why Current Approaches for Solder Joint Modeling are Inadequate and What to Do About It**

On February 16, 2021, Diganta Das presented **Are You Getting the Right Information for Your Electronic Parts?**



CALCE Publications

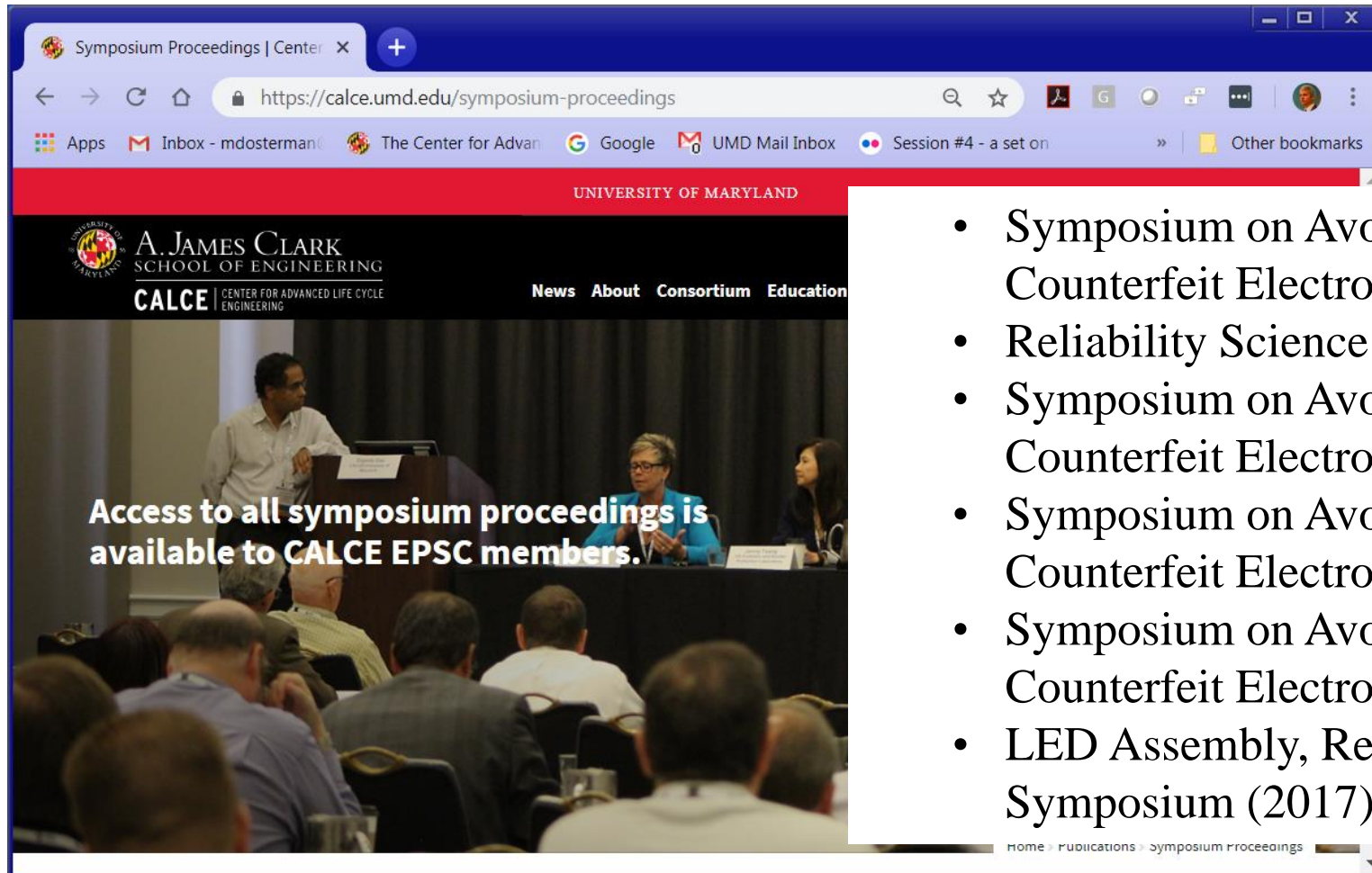
<https://calce.umd.edu/published-articles-and-book-chapters>

The CALCE website offers a comprehensive collection of publications by CALCE faculty and investigators. With a collection of over 1,000 publications, the CALCE Publication Archive contains a wide selection of journal articles, conference papers, book chapters and more that span the breadth of CALCE's existence, from its inception in 1985 to its most recent research.

The screenshot displays the CALCE website's publication archive. The top browser window shows a list of years from 2020 to 1985, with a link to 'prior'. Below this, a list of publications is shown, including 'Translation Invariance-Based Deep Learning for Rotating Machinery Diagnosis' and 'X-ray Based Non-destructive Method for Alkaline'. A second browser window shows a detailed view of the article 'Reliability Analysis of Multilayer Polymer Aluminum Electrolytic Capacitors' by Jose Romero, Michael H. Azarian, and Michael Pecht. The article is from 'Microelectronics Reliability', Vol. 112, July 2020, DOI: 10.1016/j.microrel.2020.113725. The abstract states: 'Multilayer polymer aluminum electrolytic capacitors represent one of the most recently developed capacitor technologies. This paper presents a reliability analysis of multilayer polymer capacitors in elevated temperature and humidity applications (85 °C). These groups of capacitors were selected and tested at two different environmental conditions (85 °C/85% RH and 110 °C/85% RH with rated voltage bias). The times to failure were recorded, and a life model was developed that correlates the effects of temperature with the time to failure. This study provides insight into the primary failure modes of these components and guidelines for screening and parts selection.' The article is available for free online until October 03, 2020.

CALCE Symposium Proceedings

<https://calce.umd.edu/symposium-proceedings>



- Symposium on Avoiding, Detecting, and Preventing Counterfeit Electronic Parts (2021)
- Reliability Science Symposium Spring 2021
- Symposium on Avoiding, Detecting, and Preventing Counterfeit Electronic Parts (2020)
- Symposium on Avoiding, Detecting, and Preventing Counterfeit Electronic Parts (2019)
- Symposium on Avoiding, Detecting, and Preventing Counterfeit Electronic Parts (2018)
- LED Assembly, Reliability, and Testing (A.R.T.) Symposium (2017)

Access to symposium proceedings available at this location.

USPAE DoD Lead-Free Solder Performance and Reliability Assurance Project

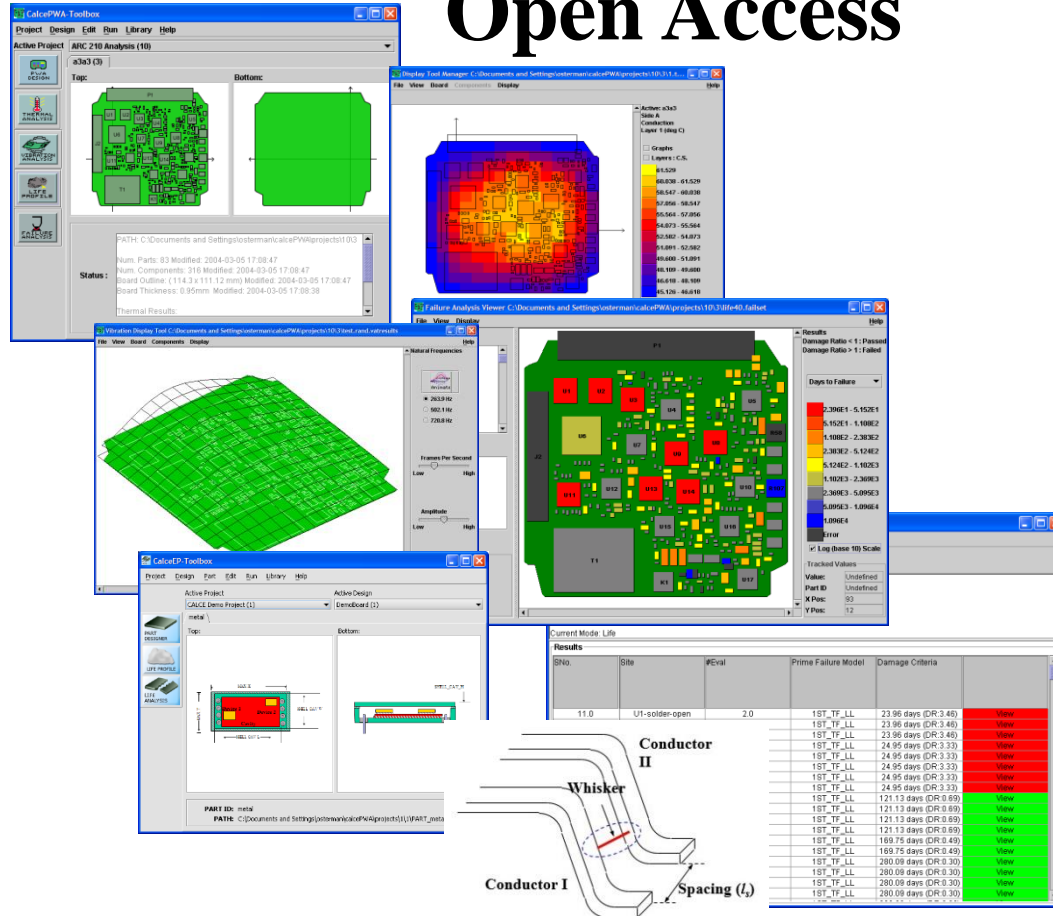


- **Objective:** Provide the technical basis to compare and qualify solder alloys for select defense mission applications.
- **Funding:** \$40 Million, 5 Year Effort, 2021-2025
- **Output:**
 - Solder Performance Specification
 - Solder Users Guide
- **Contact:** Michael Osterman (osterman@umd.edu) for more information

CALCE Simulation Assisted Reliability Assessment Software

<https://calce.umd.edu/calce-simulation-assisted-reliability-assessment-sara-software>

Open Access



Assembly, Package and Device Failure Assessment Modules

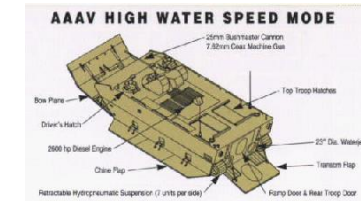
GM

83% reduction in design issues
>10% reduction in time to market



AAAV

Virtual Qualification of circuit cards providing life expectancy



Honeywell

Virtual qualification of engine Controller identified life limiting design issues



Rockwell Collins

Identified design life issue saving customer an estimated \$27 million dollars



Benefits of Consortium Membership

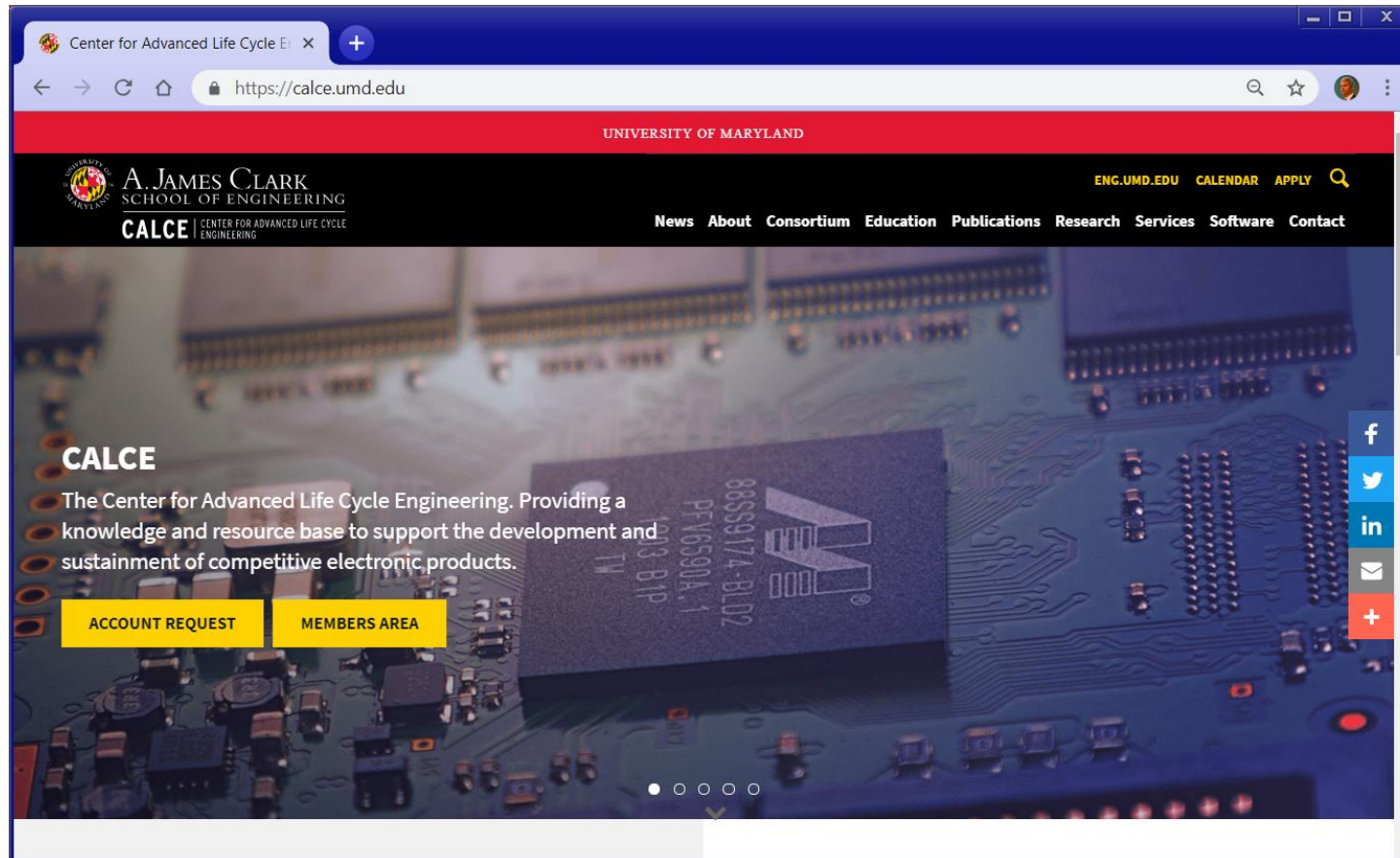
<https://calce.umd.edu/join-calce-eps-consortium>

- Participation in current consortium research projects
- Input into consortium research roadmap
- Shared access to results from over \$100 million in research
- Technical exchange with other members
- Access to CALCE web site
- Advanced access to latest CALCE Simulation Assisted Reliability Assessment software and software support (EPSC)
- Attendance at semiannual CALCE technical meetings
- Access to CALCE instructional information
- Interaction with CALCE graduate students
- Technical consulting with CALCE Research Staff
- Involvement in the CALCE internship program
- Discount on lab services and CALCE sponsored events

CALCE Consortium 2021

- Vibration and Temperature Cycling Durability of SAC Solders: Effect of Sequential vs Simultaneous Loading
- Durability of IMC and Copper Traces under Vibration & TC loads
- Reliability of Fabrics Bonded with HAFs for Electronic Packing
- Durability of High Performance Lead-Free Solder Printed Wiring Boards
- Assembly Assessment and Durability of Low Temperature Lead-free Solder Interconnects
- Impact of Ripple Current on Multilayer Ceramic Capacitors
- Comparison of Electrical Contacts Plated with Thick Gold vs. Thin Gold over Nickel-Palladium
- Evaluation and Selection of Lubricants for Sliding Electrical Contacts
- Risk-Informed Storage Management for Electronic Components and Assemblies
- Insulated Gate Bipolar Transistor (IGBT) Reliability
- Active Device Life Assessment Methodology Development
- Prognostic Approach for Electrochemical Migration
- Lithium Ion Battery Degradation Process and Knee Point

Questions



<https://calce.umd.edu/>
Michael Osterman
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